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Cover, clockwise from top left: Water Battery and City Gate, William Chapman for National Park Service, and aerial view of Castillo, Castillo de San Marcos National Monument archives p. 2: William Chapman for National Park Service; p. 8,9: Florida State Photographic Archives; p. 11: Christopher Duffy, *The Fortress* in *The Age of Vauban and Frederick the Great, 1660-1789*, p. 12,14: Castillo de San Marcos National Monument archives, p. 15: Jennifer D. Brown and Jill K. Hanson for National Park Service; p. 17: William Chapman for National Park Service; p. 24, Castillo de San Marcos National Monument archives; p. 26: William Chapman for National Park Service; p. 27: Jennifer D. Brown and Jill K. Hanson for National Park Service, and William Chapman for National Park Service; p. 29,30: Castillo de San Marcos National Monument archives; p. 31, William Chapman for National Park Service; p. 32: Jennifer D. Brown and Jill K. Hanson for National Park Service.

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